# Supporting Adult Victims of Domestic Violence: Mitigating Risks to Children

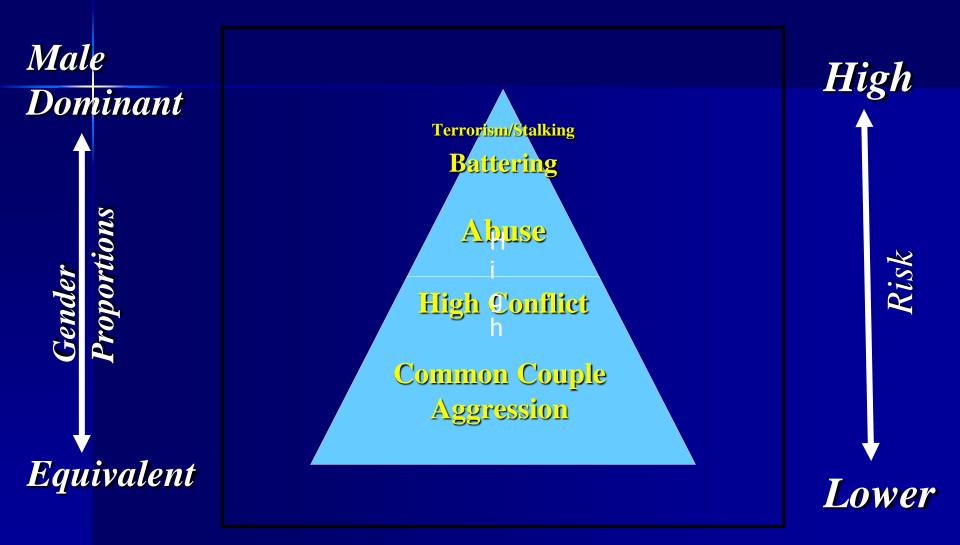
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### Continuum of Aggression & Abuse



(Johnson et al., 2002; LaVioilette, 2005; Martin et al., 2006)

#### What we know:

 Within a DV context, risks to a mother are inextricably linked to the risks to her children

Safety for adult victims protects children

#### Understanding

- Physical proximity
- Actively involved
- Children intervening
- Use of children
- Point of "contact" and means of abuse of mother after separation



#### We know it — do we get it?

## Barriers and Dilemmas: What gets in the way?

 Multi-layered and complex problems experienced by families

"either-or" thinking

Beliefs about "victims" and "mothers" and our reactions to their presentation

Near invisibility of men

Balancing a focus on individual with DV context

"highly resilient child can be living in a lethal family situation"

#### **Promising approaches:**

- Achieve safety for children through safety of their mother
- Use thorough risk assessment to inform measured and differentiated responses
- Respect her autonomy

- Address co-existing risks to child, including the risk of abuse or neglect by a mother
- Help women access resources
- Engage men and hold them accountable for their abusive behaviour
- Promote parent-child contact that benefits the child
- Meaningful education on woman abuse